

# Vario-scale Shenzhen and extension of tGAP creation with scale dependent actions

Radan Šuba, IJsbrand Groeneveld,  
Martijn Meijers, Peter van Oosterom

Faculty of Architecture, OTB Research, GIS technology



Enabling new technology

# Solutions of others - Swisstopo



Käuferle, D. New National Maps for Switzerland Presented at 2nd ICA/EuroSDR NMA Symposium 2015, Amsterdam, NL, 2015

## tGAP basic concept - merge with compatibility

From-class code	→	1001	2001	3001	4001	4002	4003	4004
Weight		13.0	1.20	1.30	9.00	1.00	0.93	0.90
Class name	To-c↓							
Building	1001	1.00	0.50	0.00	0.90	0.90	0.50	0.50
Road	2001	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Water	3001	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lot	4001	0.50	0.90	0.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.95
Fallow land	4002	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.50	1.00	0.90	0.90
Plants	4003	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.99	0.95
Terrain unk.	4004	0.90	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.90	0.00	1.00
Grass	4005	0.50	0.90	0.00	0.80	0.50	0.95	0.95

More options available



We dont want to end up like this

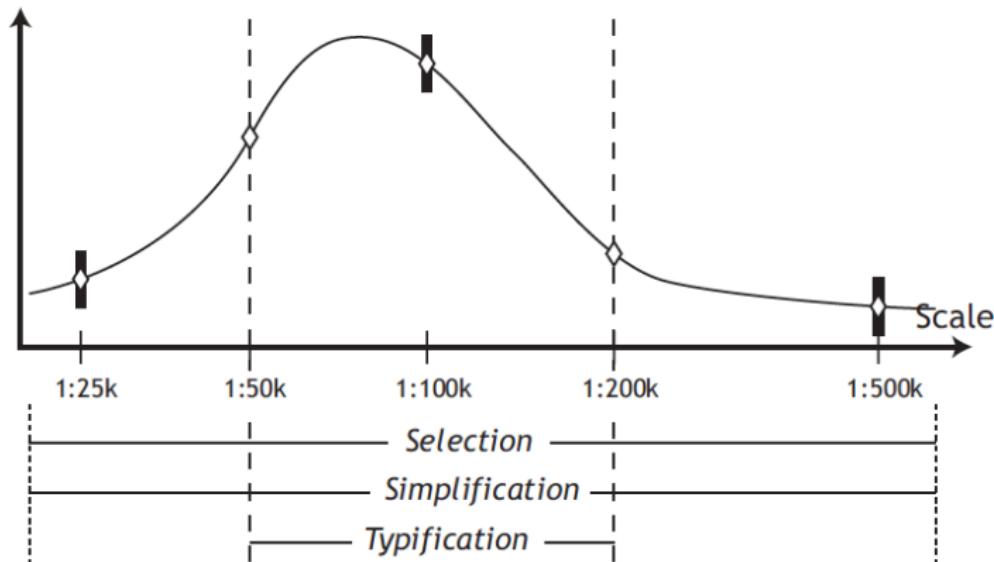


# Proposed by others

## Buildings/Settlement

Generalization

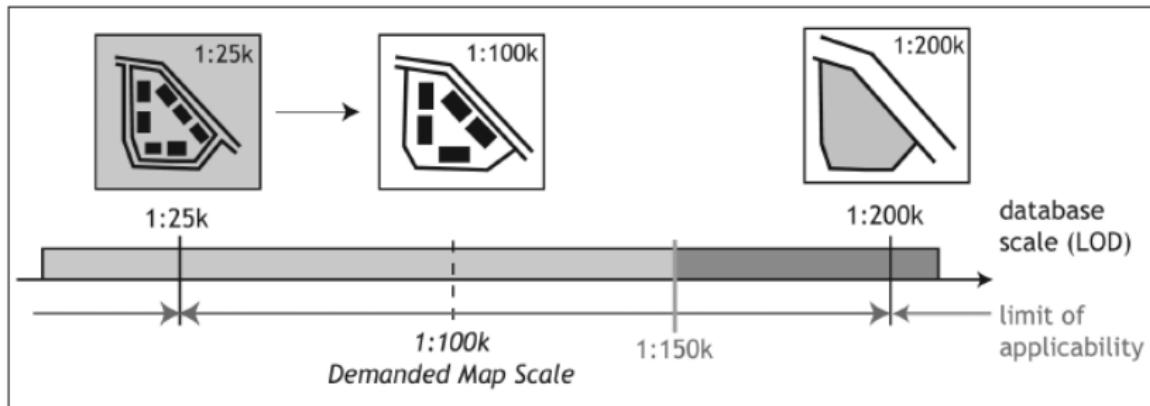
Complexity



Example guidance on representation decisions through scales.

Cecconi, A.; Weibel, R. & Barrault, M. Improving automated generalisation for on-demand web mapping by multiscale databases  
Advances in Spatial Data Handling, 2002, 515-531

## Proposed by others



Brewer, C. A. & Buttenfield, B. P. Framing Guidelines for Multi-Scale Map Design Using Databases at Multiple Resolutions Cartography and Geographic Information Science, 2007, 34, 3-15

# Proposed by others

Hydrography	24,000	30,000	50,000	70,000	100,000	200,000	250,000	300,000
(a)	Hydro areas			1LaGC		2C-La	3C-La	
	Hydro lines			1LaGC	2C-	3C-LaScz	4C-La	

Data Themes	Operation order for content, Generalization, and S1		
Hydrography	1	2	3
Hydro areas	La, reduce label font size; GC, High Res. hydro replaced by 50,000 LoD	C-, filter small waterbodies; La, reduce label font size	C-, filter small waterbodies; La, reduce label font size
(b) Hydro lines	La, reduce label font size; GC, High Res. hydro replaced by 50,000 LoD	C-, eliminate diffs	C-, filter small waterbodies; La, reduce label font size; Sc, logthen line color; Sz, reduce line weight

Brewer, C. A. & Buttenfield, B. P. Framing Guidelines for Multi-Scale Map Design Using Databases at Multiple Resolutions Cartography and Geographic Information Science, 2007, 34, 3-15

# Scale ranges definition

```
4 <!-->
5 <!-->-1 = infinite
6 <-->
7 <collection classes="Vario-scale mapping">
8 <cls title="Important road">
9   <code>5</code>
10  <rgb>230,0,0</rgb>
11  <description>Very important road (e.g. highway)</description>
12  <scaleranges>(0,30000,merge);(30000,-1,split)</scaleranges>
13 </cls>
14 <cls title="Regional road">
15   <code>4</code>
16   <rgb>255,170,0</rgb>
17   <description>2nd most important road, e.g. regional roads of 1st class</description>
18   <scaleranges>(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)</scaleranges>
19 </cls>
20 <cls title="Local road">
21   <code>3</code>
22   <rgb>255,255,0</rgb>
23   <description>local road</description>
24   <scaleranges>(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)</scaleranges>
25 </cls>
26 <cls title="Street">
27   <code>2</code>
28   <rgb>255,255,255</rgb>
29   <description>Street</description>
30   <scaleranges>(0,15000,merge);(15000,-1,split)</scaleranges>
31 </cls>
32 <cls title="Cycling line">
33   <code>1</code>
34   <rgb>255,211,127</rgb>
35   <description>Other small types of roads e.g. cycling line</description>
36   <scaleranges>(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)</scaleranges>
```

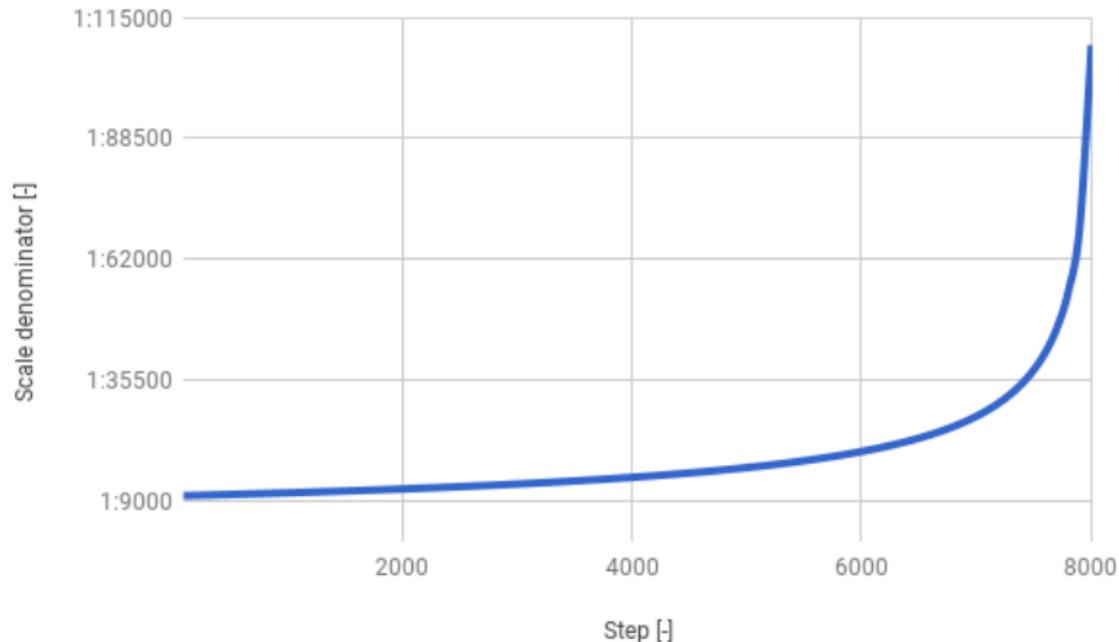
# Scale ranges definition

	feature_class integer	vario_code integer	name character varying	rgb character varying	description character varying	ranges character varying
1	10510	3	Local road	255,255,0	local road	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)
2	14160	0	Other	156,156,156	all other features	(0,-1,merge)
3	10780	0	Other	156,156,156	all other features	(0,-1,merge)
4	14040	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
5	14010	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
6	10730	1	Cycling line	255,211,127	Other small types of roads e.g: cycling line	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)
7	12500	1000	Water	160,220,255	all water features	(0,-1,split)
8	13000	4000	Building	0,0,0	buildings	(0,-1,merge)
9	14050	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
10	10310	5	Important road	230,0,0	Very important road (e.g. highway)	(0,30000,merge);(30000,-1,split)
11	14162	0	Other	156,156,156	all other features	(0,-1,merge)
12	10600	2	Street	255,255,255	Street	(0,15000,merge);(15000,-1,split)
13	14090	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
14	14080	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
15	14120	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
16	12400	1000	Water	160,220,255	all water features	(0,-1,split)
17	14060	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
18	10410	4	Regional road	255,170,0	2nd most important road, e.g. regional roads of 1st class	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)
19	10740	1	Cycling line	255,211,127	Other small types of roads e.g: cycling line	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)
20	10710	4	Regional road	255,170,0	2nd most important road, e.g. regional roads of 1st class	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)
21	14130	3000	Terrain	201,235,112	terrain, green areas	(0,-1,merge)
22	14100	0	Other	156,156,156	all other features	(0,-1,merge)
23	10720	4	Regional road	255,170,0	2nd most important road, e.g. regional roads of 1st class	(0,20000,merge);(20000,-1,split)

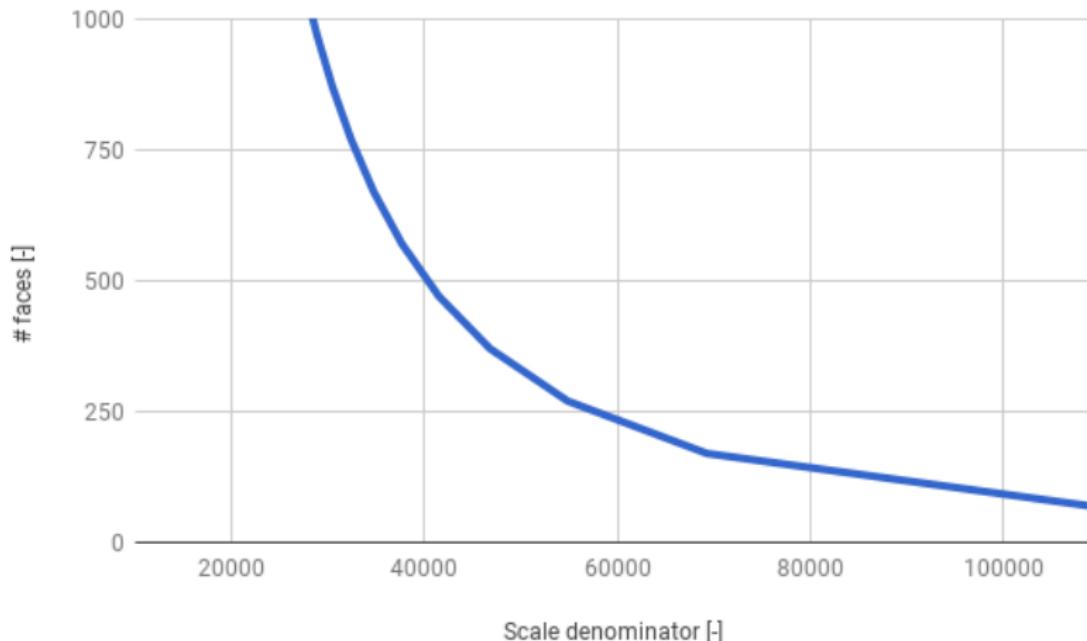
# Decision algorithm

	Process	Current implementation	Future
1)	get/estimate current scale	Step to scale formula from (Huang2016)	-
2)	Select the least important object	Queue of faces is used	Any feature class can be picked
3)	Decide operation	Operation picked from scale ranges, inspired by Scale Master (Touya&Girres2013)	-
4)	Corrections	Back to queue	More complex penalty system, list of special cases / contra examples
5)	Operation	Merge, split, operations for road network, groups, compatibility matrix	Displacement, others

## Get/estimate current scale



## Get/estimate current scale



## Test region

TOP10NL, near Maastricht, A rural region Area of  
 $7 \times 7 \text{ km}$   
8,068 features at the beginning



## OLD: road network - detailed situation

structure

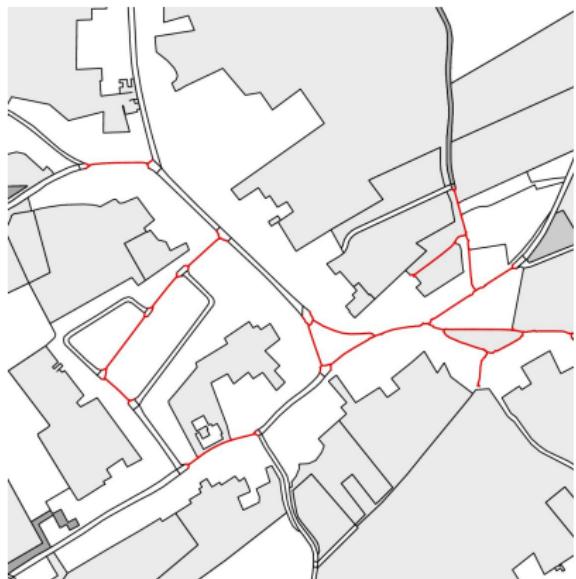


styled



## OLD: road network - detailed situation

structure



styled



## OLD: road network - detailed situation

structure



styled



## OLD: road network - detailed situation



## NEW: Scale ranges - detailed situation



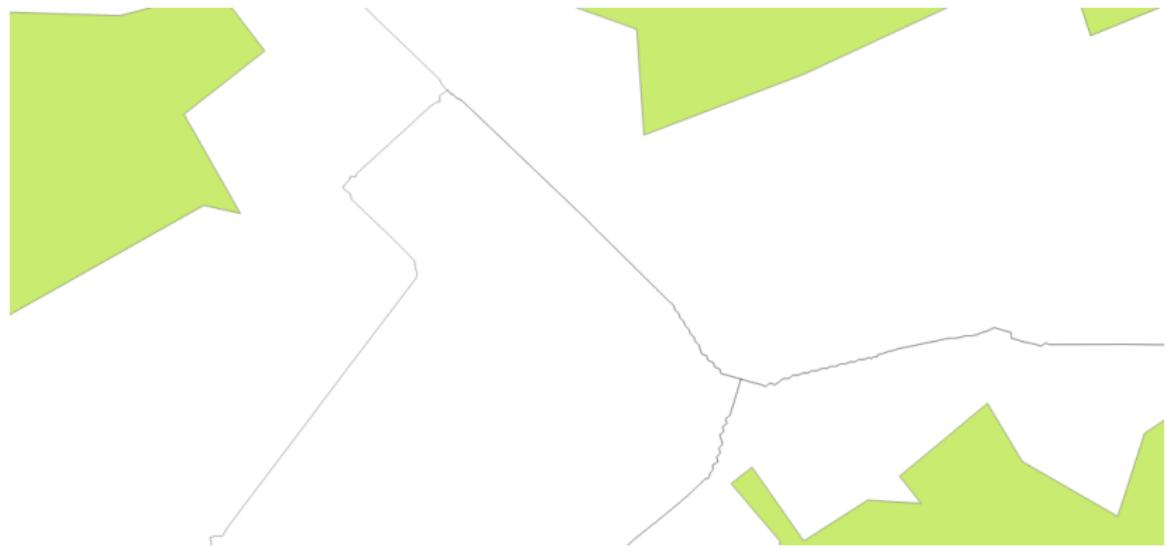
## NEW: Scale ranges - detailed situation



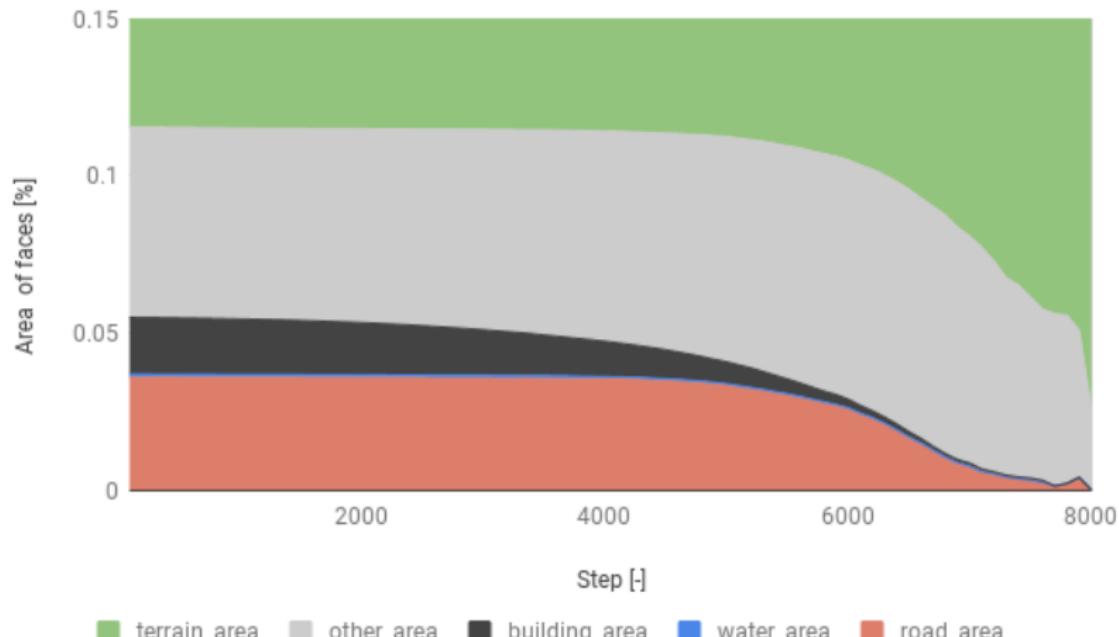
## NEW: Scale ranges - detailed situation



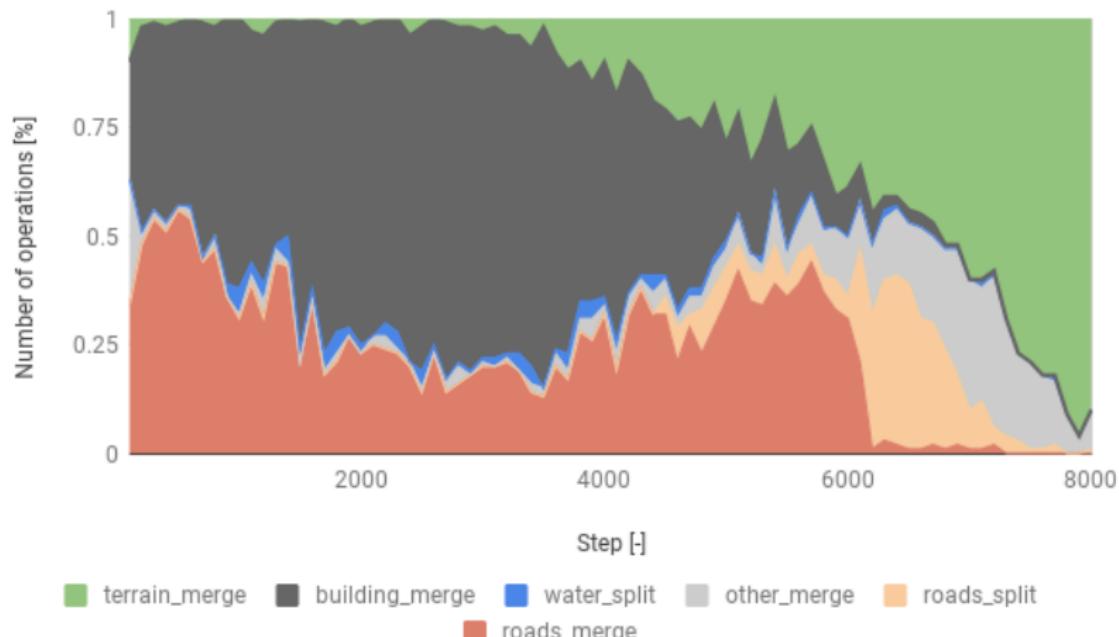
## NEW: Scale ranges - detailed situation



# Statistics



# Statistics



# Conclusion

- 'Cook book' – overview what is happening in the process
- More unification
- Easier parametrization
- Are we lucky enough?

# Future

- Compatibility matrix changes over the scales?
- Include scale ranges for not wanted result?
- No discrete number of scale-ranges,  
perhaps 'functions' on whole range

Thanks for your attention

**Radan Šuba**

r.suba@tudelft.nl